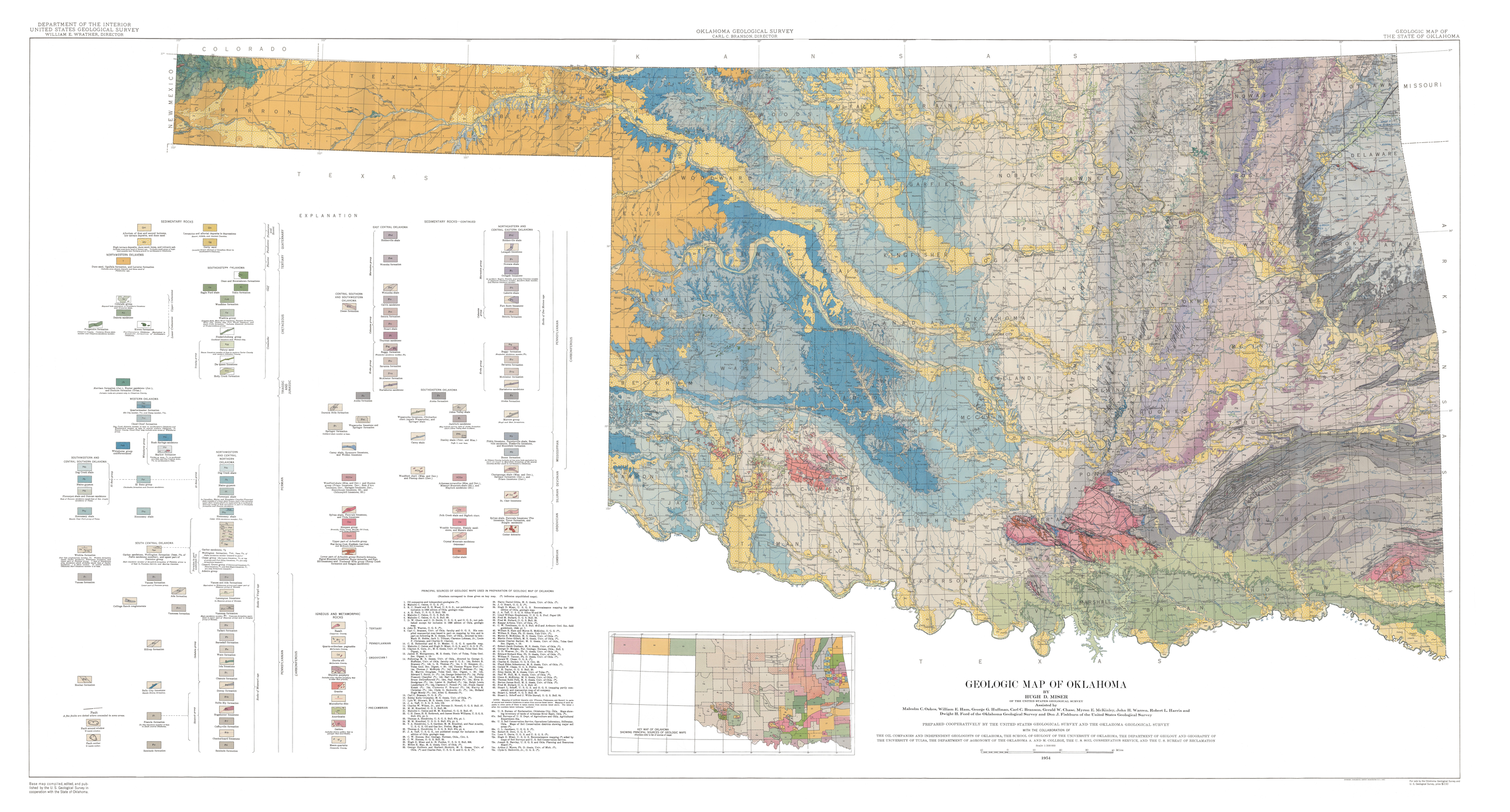
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
WILLIAM E. WRATHER, DIRECTOR

OKLAHOMA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY
CARL C. BRANSON, DIRECTOR

GEOLOGIC MAP OF
THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA



EXPLANATION

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS

Qm — Alluvium of flats and second bottoms, low terrace deposits, and dune sand

Qdt — High terrace deposits, dune sand, loess, and colluvia; ash from Pearlette volcanic eruption in northwestern Oklahoma; late Kansan(?) or Yarmouth(?) in northeastern Oklahoma

Qa — Lacustrine and alluvial deposits in depressions

Qg — Gerty sand

Dune sand, Ogallala formation, and Laverne formation

Doby formation (Alibates dolomite member at base) and Blaine gypsum

Ogallala formation

Rexroad formation

Pliocene

Pleistocene (Pre-Illinoian)

Pleistocene (Illinoian and Wisconsin)

QUATERNARY

TERTIARY

Ogallala

Arikaree

Wichita group

Clearfork

Duncle shale

Flowerpot shale and Dewey limestone

Cloud Chief formation

Rush Springs sandstone

Marlow formation

Cedar Hills sandstone member

Hennessey shale

Garber sandstone

Wellington formation

Garber sandstone, Wellington formation (base 3% of Falls sandstone member), and upper part of Pontotoc group

Pontotoc group

Vanoss formation

Ada formation

Caney shale

Sycamore limestone

Hoover limestone

Tuttle limestone

Barnsdall formation

Wann formation

Bartlesville sandstone

Ochelata shale

Dewey formation

Chanute formation

Nellie Bly formation

Bigheart limestone

Coffeyville formation

Checkerboard limestone

Seminole formation

Boggy formation

Senora formation

Wewoka formation

McAlester formation

Hartshorne sandstone

Atoka formation

Morrow group

Pitkin limestone, Fayetteville shale, Batesville sandstone, Hindsville limestone, and possibly Prairie Grove member

Boone formation

Chattanooga shale (Penn. and Dev.), Sallisaw formation (Dev.), and Frisco limestone (Dev.)

St. Clair limestone

Sylvan shale, Fernvale limestone, Viola limestone, Bromide sandstone, and Kindblade sandstone

Cotter dolomite

Jefferson City dolomite

Roubidoux formation

Gasconade dolomite

Gunter sandstone member

Eminence dolomite

Potosi dolomite

Derby-Doerun dolomite

Bonneterre dolomite

Lamotte sandstone

Upper Cambrian

Lower Cambrian

Permian

Pennsylvanian

Mississippian

Devonian

Silurian

Ordovician

Cambrian

Triassic

Jurassic

Cretaceous

Permian System

Pennsylvanian System

Carboniferous

Rocks of Permian age

Rocks of Virgil age

Rocks of Missouri age

Rocks of Des Moines age

Rocks of Cherokee age

Rocks of Morrow age

Rocks of Chester age

Rocks of Meramec age

Rocks of Osage age

Rocks of Kinderhook age

Rocks of Devonian age

Rocks of Silurian age

Rocks of Ordovician age

Rocks of Cambrian age

Rocks of Upper Cambrian age

Rocks of Lower Cambrian age

Precambrian

Unconformity

Disconformity

Fault

A fine fluvia are dated where cemented in some areas.

Fault: upward relative to supply relative

Fault: earlier relative to supply earlier

SEDIMENTARY ROCKS—CONTINUED

EAST CENTRAL OKLAHOMA

Hunton group

Bromide formation

Viola limestone

Simpson group

Wapanucka limestone

Cromwell sandstone

Union Valley formation

Jackfork sandstone

Stanley shale

CENTRAL SOUTHERN AND SOUTHWESTERN OKLAHOMA

Arbuckle group

Timbered Hills formation

Reagan sandstone

Honey Creek limestone

Fort Sill limestone

Signal Mountain limestone, Signal Mountain sandstone, Royer dolomite, and Fort Sill limestone, undivided

Kindblade formation and Cool Creek formation and Reagan sandstone, undivided

Lower part of Arbuckle group

Upper part of Arbuckle group

Lower part of Arbuckle group

SOUTHWESTERN OKLAHOMA

Arbuckle group

Arbuckle formation

Johns Valley shale

Jackfork sandstone

Stanley shale

Caney shale

Woodford chert

Sylvan shale, Fernvale limestone, and Viola limestone

Polk Creek shale and Bigfork chert

Womble formation, Blakely sandstone, and Missouri shale

Crystal Mountain sandstone (basal)

Collier shale

NORTHEASTERN AND CENTRAL EASTERN OKLAHOMA

Hunton group

Bromide formation

Viola limestone

Simpson group

Oil City limestone

Lafferty shale

Fort Scott limestone

Senora formation

Boggy formation

Wewoka formation

McAlester formation

Hartshorne sandstone

Atoka formation

Morrow group

Pitkin limestone, Fayetteville shale, Batesville sandstone, Hindsville limestone, and possibly Prairie Grove member

Boone formation

Chattanooga shale (Penn. and Dev.), Sallisaw formation (Dev.), and Frisco limestone (Dev.)

St. Clair limestone

Sylvan shale, Fernvale limestone, Viola limestone, Bromide sandstone, and Kindblade sandstone

Cotter dolomite

Jefferson City dolomite

Roubidoux formation

Gasconade dolomite

Gunter sandstone member

Eminence dolomite

Potosi dolomite

Derby-Doerun dolomite

Bonneterre dolomite

Lamotte sandstone

Upper Cambrian

Lower Cambrian

Pennsylvanian

Mississippian

Devonian

Silurian

Ordovician

Cambrian

IGNEOUS AND METAMORPHIC ROCKS

Basalt — Cimarron County

Quartz-orthoclase pegmatite — McCurtain County

Rhyolite porphyry — Included with Wichita granite porphyry in Wichita Mountains

Granite

Microdiorite dike

Amphibolite

Gabbro — Included with granite porphyry in Wichita Mountains

Mount Lucas(?) — Comanche County

TERTIARY

PENNSYLVANIAN

ORDOVICIAN ?

PRECAMBRIAN

PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF GEOLOGIC MAPS USED IN PREPARATION OF GEOLOGIC MAP OF OKLAHOMA

(Numbers correspond to those given on key map. (*) indicates unpublished maps).

1. Oil companies and independent geologists (*).
2. Malcolm C. Oakes, O. G. S. Pl.
3. K. C. Heald and R. D. Wood, U. S. G. S., not published except for isolation in 1908 edition of Okla. geologic map.
4. A. I. Taff, U. S. G. S. Bull. 198.
5. A. I. Taff, U. S. G. S. Bull. 198, and (*).
6. Malcolm C. Oakes, O. G. S. Bull. 88.
7. Malcolm C. Oakes, O. G. S. Bull. 88, U. S. G. S., not published except for isolation in 1908 edition of Okla. geologic map.
8. J. B. Woodruff, O. G. S. Bull. 88.
9. A. Zeller, Univ. of Okla. Faculty and O. G. S. (his compilation manuscript was based in part on mapping by him and in part on mapping by Kirk Bryan, Charles N. Gould, Lloyd G. Henbest, Jr., Ralph D. Reeves, Jack L. Tillman, Clarence Lobman, Jr., Louis F. Clyneman, and Charles D. Clarke).
10. C. W. Tomlinson, O. G. S. Bull. 88, U. G. S. open-file map; Malcolm C. Oakes and Hugh D. Miser, O. G. S. and U. S. G. S. (*).
11. Clayton E. Cave, Jr., M. S. thesis, Univ. of Tulsa, Tulsa Geol. Soc. Digest, v. 19.
12. James E. Montgomery, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Tulsa, Tulsa Geol. Soc. Digest, v. 19.
13. Kenneth S. Johnson, Univ. of Okla., directed by George G. Huffman, Univ. of Tulsa, Faculty and O. G. S.; Richard E. Denison, Univ. of Tulsa, Faculty and O. G. S.; Tulsa Geol. Soc. Digest, v. 20; Ted Thomas Wagner Hart (*); Harold Lee Hamilton, Jr. (*); Jack Lee Hamilton (*); Lloyd D. Harvin, Graduate, Univ. of Okla. (*); Edward T. Smith, Jr. (*); 1st, George Dobervich (*); 1st, Phillip Lee Gutschick (*); 1st, Robert Lee Bell (*); 1st, Jerry Lee Brose Zellenfrentz (*); 1st, Paul Dixon (*); 1st, Elvis D. Snodgrass (*); 1st, Lester E. Stafford (*); 1st, Ralph Lewis Hoffman (*); 1st, Robert Lee Bell (*); 1st, Jerry Lee Brose Kissel (*); 1st, Clarence F. Fraser (*); 1st, Harry E. Christian (*); 1st, Clyde G. Beckwith, Jr. (*); 1st, Holland Lee Hamilton (*); and C. G. Simons (*).
14. Carl C. Branson, O. G. S. (*).
15. Bobby Kelly Crumpley, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
16. Jack Lee Hamilton, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
17. J. A. Taff, U. S. G. S. folio 93.
18. Charles W. Wilson, Jr., and Norman D. Newell, U. G. S. Bull. 27, pl. 1, and Wilson, U. G. S. Bull. 29, pl. 1.
19. Malcolm C. Oakes and H. M. Knechtel, O. G. S. Bull. 67.
20. Malcolm C. Oakes, Hugh D. Miser, and L. N. Williams, U. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 1.
21. Thomas L. Kirkland, U. S. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 1.
22. M. W. Knechtel, U. S. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 1.
23. T. J. Hendricks, L. L. Gardner, M. W. Knechtel, and Paul Averitt, U. S. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 1, and Averitt, U. S. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 2.
24. Thomas L. Kirkland, U. S. G. S. Bull. 974, pl. 1.
25. J. A. Taff, U. S. G. S., not published except for isolation in 1908 edition of Okla. geologic map.
26. C. W. Honess, Bur. Geology, Norman, Okla., Circ. 5.
27. C. W. Honess, U. S. G. S. Bull. 39.
28. Kirk Bryan, Charles N. Gould, U. S. G. S. Bull. 806.
29. Milton E. May, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
30. George Dolliver and Herbert Hesbrok, M. S. theses, Univ. of Okla. (*) and Charles Pahl, U. S. G. S. and O. G. S. (*).
31. Harry David Gibbs, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
32. J. O. Stark, O. G. S. Pl.
33. Hugh D. Miser, U. S. G. S., Reconnaissance mapping for 1926 and 1927 publications (unpublished).
34. J. A. Taff, U. S. G. S. folios 79 and 80.
35. Fred M. Bullard, O. G. S. Bull. 56.
36. Fred M. Bullard, O. G. S. Bull. 56.
37. Fred M. Bullard, O. G. S. Bull. 56.
38. Rogers Ahlen, Univ. of Okla. (*).
39. C. W. Tomlinson, O. G. S. Bull. 40-J and Ardmore Geol. Soc. field trip guidebook, 1951.
40. William E. Ham and Myron E. McKinley, O. G. S. (*).
41. William E. Ham, Ph. D. thesis, Yale Univ. (*).
42. Myron E. McKinley, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
43. Marvin Victor Gilbert, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
44. James Charles Barker, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla., Tulsa Geol. Soc. Digest, v. 19.
45. Robert Jacob Dunham, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
46. George D. Morgan, Bur. Geology, Norman, Okla., Bull. 2.
47. Carl C. Branson, O. G. S. Bull. 40-J and (*).
48. Edward Richard Shaw, Ph. D. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
49. William F. Tanner, Ph. D. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
50. Carl C. Branson, O. G. S. (*).
51. Charles E. Decker, O. G. S. Circ. 33.
52. Robert Lee Bell, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
53. Gerald W. Chase, O. G. S. Pl.
54. Carl C. Branson, O. G. S. Pl. and (*).
55. Elvis Dodds, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Tulsa (*).
56. Paul W. Hall, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
57. Thomas Keith Hall, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
58. Thomas Keith Hall, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
59. Bernie James Knoll, M. S. thesis, Univ. of Okla. (*).
60. Carl C. Branson, O. G. S. Pl. and (*).
61. Stuart L. Schoff and J. Willis Hurwitz, O. G. S. Bull. 64.
62. Stuart L. Schoff and J. Willis Hurwitz, O. G. S. Bull. 64.

NOTE: Mapping of surficial deposits and Ogallala, Flowerpot, and Rexroad in parts of central and western Oklahoma is taken from unpublished maps. Mapping of rock exposures in the Wichita Mountains is based largely on mapping by Gilbert and others for numbers below indicated "(surficial)."

63. U. S. Bureau of Reclamation, Oklahoma City, Okla. Maps showing inventory of lands of Arkansas River Basin, Okla. (*).
64. Soil Conservation Service, Agricultural Extension, Stillwater, Okla. Maps of Soil Conservation districts showing major soil types (*).
65. C. L. Hamilton, O. G. S. (*).
66. Robert H. Dott, O. G. S. (*).
67. Hugh D. Miser, U. S. G. S. and O. G. S. Pl.
68. Hugh D. Miser, U. S. G. S. Reconnaissance mapping (*) edited by range of Soil Surveys and U. S. Soil Conservation Service.
69. Jack Hamilton, U. S. G. S. and Okla. Planning and Resources Board (*).
70. Arthur J. Myers, Ph. D. thesis, Univ. of Mich. (*).
71. Clyde G. Beckwith, Jr., O. G. S. (*).

KEY MAP OF OKLAHOMA
SHOWING PRINCIPAL SOURCES OF GEOLOGIC MAPS
(Numbers refer to list of sources at right)

GEOLOGIC MAP OF OKLAHOMA

BY

HUGH D. MISER

OF THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

Assisted by

Malcolm C. Oakes, William E. Ham, Georgie G. Huffman, Carl C. Branson, Gerald W. Chase, Myron E. McKinley, John H. Warren, Robert L. Harris and Dwight H. Ford of the Oklahoma Geological Survey and Don J. Fishburn of the United States Geological Survey

PREPARED COOPERATIVELY BY THE UNITED STATES GEOLOGICAL SURVEY AND THE OKLAHOMA GEOLOGICAL SURVEY

WITH THE COLLABORATION OF

THE OIL COMPANIES AND INDEPENDENT GEOLOGISTS OF OKLAHOMA, THE SCHOOL OF GEOLOGY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA, THE DEPARTMENT OF GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY OF THE UNIVERSITY OF TULSA, THE DEPARTMENT OF AGRONOMY OF THE OKLAHOMA A. AND M. COLLEGE, THE U. S. SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE, AND THE U. S. BUREAU OF RECLAMATION

Scale 1:500,000

50 0 50 100 150 200 Miles

1954

Base map compiled, edited, and published by the U. S. Geological Survey in cooperation with the State of Oklahoma.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1954 O-711955

For sale by the Oklahoma Geological Survey and U. S. Geological Survey, price $1.50